

# Toolkit for building your own instrument with Pd

Hans-Christoph Steiner



# Background

- computers provide incredible, real-time control over sound
- live computer music has become common
- keyboard/mouse/monitor interaction leaves a lot to be desired
- sound synthesis frees the interface from generating sound
- the human body is capable of a massive range of gestures



# New model of instrument design

- old model: instruments are designed for general purpose and multiple people
- new model: instruments are designed for specific purposes and people
- New Interfaces for Musical Expression

Two examples of new interfaces for musical expression from the mid 80's



Michel Waisvisz playing The Hands



Max Mathews playing the Radio Drum



# Three Key Areas

## Input

Getting data from the user which is used for control.

## Output

What the user wants to control and create. Traditionally, this has been sound, but it need not be limited to that.

## Mapping

Mapping how the input data is mapped to the parts of the program that create the output.



# Human Interface Devices (HIDs)

- mice, trackpads, trackballs
- joysticks
- gamepads
- tablets
- gloves
- sensors via microcontrollers or sensor boxes
- video tracking
- custom electronics





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X1 N60.80 P0.40 B36 PA Y2 N80.100 P0.50 B36		

Various MIDI devices





Various USB devices



# Haptic Feedback

## Haptic

Haptic refers to the “sense of touch at the skin level and force feedback information to the muscles and joints”

- joysticks, gamepads, steering wheels, mice
- vibration and forces



# Pd provides a fertile environment

- rapid programming environment
- high level programming
- unified platform for audio, video, physical modelling, input devices, haptics, etc.
- free software running on multiple platforms



# Pd objects

- [comport] for serial devices and microcontrollers
- [linuxmouse] and [linuxevent] for HIDs via the Linux event system
- [gemmouse], [gemtablet], etc. for HID data from the Gem window
- [joystick] for USB HIDs on Windows and GNU/Linux
- kaos tools abstractions for the Kaoss Pad
- ff library and [ifeel] object
- MIDI objects



# StickMusic





# Human Interface Toolkit

Currently, Pd and similar environments like Max/MSP or SuperCollider provide much of the ability to work with HIDs. My goal with this toolkit is to provide a unified method of using a wide range of HIDs, while also providing an environment for rapid prototyping of idea for both beginners and advanced users.

- low level [hid] object provides common method to access most HIDs
- high level [mouse], [tablet] objects provide easy access to common HIDs
- high level objects to control haptic feedback effects
- a collection basic mapping objects for rapid prototypes